



## UNC CFAR Social and Behavioral Science Research Core SABI Database

**INSTRUMENT TITLE:** Akers' Social Learning Theory: Imitation

**SOURCE ARTICLE:** Cochran, J. K., Sellers, C. S., Wiesbrock, V., & Palacios, W. R. (2011). Repetitive intimate partner victimization: An exploratory application of social learning theory. *Deviant Behavior*, 32(9), 790-817.

**POPULATION:** Students

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:** Scores on the imitation index range from 0 (no models observed), to 7 (for all models observed).

**SCORING:** Imitation was measured as an additive index of the total number of admired models the respondent knows to have been physically victimized by an intimate partner. Admired models included actors on television or in movies, parents, siblings, other relatives, friends, and other people.

**SURVEY ITEMS:** [enter survey here]

[This instrument has already been formatted by the author. Please see attached.]

**RELIABILITY INFORMATION:** Cronbach's  $\alpha = 0.55$

**VALIDITY INFORMATION:** Factor structure was tested and results revealed a two-solution.

**TERMS OF USE:**

Individuals may use this information for research or educational purposes only and may not use this information for commercial purposes. When using this instrument, please cite:

*Cochran, J. K., Sellers, C. S., Wiesbrock, V., & Palacios, W. R. (2011). Repetitive intimate partner victimization: An exploratory application of social learning theory. Deviant Behavior, 32(9), 790-817.*

When presenting results using any survey information you obtained from the SABI, please acknowledge the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Center for AIDS Research (CFAR), an NIH funded program P30 AI50410.

WE WOULD LIKE TO BEGIN BY ASKING YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOURSELF AND YOUR STATUS AS A STUDENT AT USF. PLEASE FILL IN THE BLANKS OR CIRCLE THE NUMBER NEXT TO THE BEST RESPONSE.

1. Age at last birthday: \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Sex: 1 Male 2 Female 3. Student classification:
4. Race: 1 African American 4 American Indian 1 Freshman 4 Senior  
2 Caucasian 5 Asian American 2 Sophomore 5 Graduate student  
3 Latino 6 Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_ 3 Junior
5. What is your major at this university? \_\_\_\_\_
6. What is your current living situation? I live with:
- 1 one or both parents 4 children only 7 other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
2 spouse/mate 5 friend(s) or roommate(s) 8 I live alone  
3 spouse/mate & children 6 other relatives
7. Do you live: 1 on campus 8. Are you a member of a: 2 fraternity 1 sorority 0 neither  
2 off campus
9. What intercollegiate athletic teams are you a member of? \_\_\_\_\_ I am not a member of an athletic team  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. If you could go as far as you wanted, how much schooling would you like to achieve eventually?
- 1 some college 3 some graduate school 5 Law degree 7 M.D. degree  
2 Bachelor's degree 4 Master's degree 6 Ph.D./doctorate 8 Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
11. Given your current life situation, how much schooling do you expect to get eventually?
- 1 some college 3 some graduate school 5 Law degree 7 M.D. degree  
2 Bachelor's degree 4 Master's degree 6 Ph.D./doctorate 8 Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
12. What is your current religious affiliation?
- 0 No religion 2 Protestant (specify): \_\_\_\_\_  
1 Catholic 3 Jewish 4 Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
13. Do you consider your religion to be Evangelical, Fundamentalist, Charismatic, or Traditional?
- 0 No 1 Yes 8 Don't know 9 No religion
14. How much money do you expect to be making 5 years after you complete your schooling?
- 1 \$0 - \$19,999 3 \$40,000 - \$59,999 5 \$80,000 - \$99,999 7 \$200,000 - \$299,999  
2 \$20,000 - \$39,999 4 \$60,000 - \$79,999 6 \$100,000 - \$199,999 8 \$300,000 or more
15. What is your current employment status?
- 0 not working 1 working part time (less than 35 hours per week) 2 working full time

16. What is or are your primary source(s) of income?

- 1 myself only                      3 spouse/mate only                      5 myself and spouse/mate  
 2 parent(s) only                      4 myself and parent(s)                      6 other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

17. Refer to the person(s) circled in Question #16 above. Adding all incomes together, which of the following best describes the total annual income of your primary source(s) of income?

- 1 less than \$5000                      4 \$20000-\$29999                      7 \$50000-\$74999  
 2 \$5000-\$9999                      5 \$30000-\$39999                      8 \$75000-\$99999  
 3 \$10000-\$19999                      6 \$40000-\$49000                      9 \$100,000 or more

CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE NUMBER TO INDICATE THE EXTENT TO WHICH YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS:

|  | Strongly<br>Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly<br>Disagree |
|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| 18. I am making enough money to obtain all I really need.  | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 19. I am making enough money to obtain all I want.   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 20. Making a lot of money is important to me.  | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 21. Sometimes I'll take a risk just for the fun of it.   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 22. I sometimes find it exciting to do things for which I might get in trouble.                  | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 23. I like to test myself every now and then by doing something a little risky.                  | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 24. Excitement and adventure are more important to me than peace and security.                   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 25. I often act on the spur of the moment without stopping to think.                             | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 26. I don't devote much thought and effort to preparing for the future.                          | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 27. I often do whatever brings me pleasure here and now even at the cost of some distant goal.   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 28. I'm more concerned with what happens to me in the short run than in the long run.            | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 29. I frequently try to avoid projects that I know will be difficult.                            | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 30. When things get complicated, I tend to quit.   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 31. The things in life that are easiest to do bring me the most pleasure.                        | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 32. I dislike really hard tasks that stretch my abilities to the limit.                          | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 33. If I had a choice, I would almost always rather do something physical than something mental. | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |

CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE NUMBER TO INDICATE THE EXTENT TO WHICH YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS:

|  | Strongly<br>Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly<br>Disagree |
|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| 34. I almost always feel better when I am on the move rather than sitting and thinking.                            | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 35. I like to get out and do things more than I like to read or think about things.                                | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 36. I seem to have more energy and a greater need for activity than most others my age.                            | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 37. I try to look out for myself first, even if it means making things difficult for other people.                 | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 38. I'm <u>not</u> very sympathetic to other people when they are having problems.                                 | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 39. If things upset other people, it's their problem, not mine.  | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 40. I will try to get the things I want even when I know it's causing problems for other people.                   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 41. Often when I'm angry I feel more like hurting people than talking to them about why I'm angry.                 | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 42. I lose my temper pretty easily.  | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 43. When I'm really angry, other people better stay away from me.  | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 44. When I have a serious disagreement with someone, it's hard for me to talk calmly without getting upset.        | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 45. It is against the law for a man to use violence against a woman, even if they are in an intimate relationship. | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 46. Yelling or swearing is justified in some situations in dating relationships.                                   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 47. We all have a moral duty to abide by the law.  | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 48. It is against the law for a woman to use violence against a man, even if they are in an intimate relationship. | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 49. Physical violence is a part of a normal dating relationship.   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 50. I believe victims provoke physical violence.   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 51. It's OK to break the law if we do not agree with it.   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 52. In dating relationships, physical abuse is never justified.  | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 53. Laws against the use of physical violence, even in intimate relationships, should be obeyed.                   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |

CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE NUMBER TO INDICATE THE EXTENT TO WHICH YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS:

|   | Strongly<br>Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly<br>Disagree |
|---|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| 54. Whenever I need help or support I can always count on my parents.           | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 55. Whenever I need help or support I can always count on my close friends.     | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 56. Whenever I need help or support I can always count on other family members. | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 57. I am in contact as often as I like with my parents.                         | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 58. I am in contact as often as I like with my close friends.                   | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |
| 59. I am in contact as often as I like with other family members.               | 4                 | 3     | 2        | 1                    |

60. What were the major events in your life that, for better or for worse, interrupted or changed your usual activities during the past two years as a student? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Moved to new home           | <input type="checkbox"/> Studied abroad               | <input type="checkbox"/> Began new job               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fired from job              | <input type="checkbox"/> Major financial setback      | <input type="checkbox"/> Changed schools             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Legal conviction            | <input type="checkbox"/> Arrested                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Involved in lawsuit         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> On academic probation       | <input type="checkbox"/> Roommate problems            | <input type="checkbox"/> Problems with course work   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Excessive partying          | <input type="checkbox"/> Serious alcohol/drug problem | <input type="checkbox"/> Major illness               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Major psychological problem | <input type="checkbox"/> Illness/injury-family member | <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> New love relationship       | <input type="checkbox"/> Lost virginity               | <input type="checkbox"/> Breakup with boy/girlfriend |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sexual problems             | <input type="checkbox"/> Unwanted pregnancy           | <input type="checkbox"/> Death of loved one/friend   |

For each of the substances below, please indicate how often you have used it in the past 12 months. Do not count it if you have used a substance that was prescribed by a doctor.

|   | Never<br>used | Once or<br>twice | Less than<br>once a month | Once or<br>twice a month | Once or<br>twice a week | 3-4 times<br>a week | Daily<br>or nearly<br>every day |
|---|---------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| 61. Alcohol                                     | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 62. Marijuana                                   | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 63. Cocaine                                     | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 64. Stimulants (speed)                          | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 65. Depressants (downers)                       | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 66. Hallucinogenics (LSD, mescaline, PCP, etc.) | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 67. Narcotics (heroin, opiates, morphine, etc.) | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |

Sometimes spouses or partners will do a variety of things during disagreements with each other. Some will discuss the issue calmly. Others will use verbal tactics such as swearing, yelling, insulting, or saying something spiteful. And others will use physical actions such as hitting, slapping, kicking, or punching. Please indicate the extent to which you personally approve or disapprove of the following things one partner might do to the other in a disagreement:

|  | Strongly Approve | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly Disapprove |
|--|------------------|---------|------------|---------------------|
| 68. Discuss issue calmly.                          | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   |
| 69. Use verbal tactics (swearing, yelling, etc.)   | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   |
| 70. Use physical actions (hitting, slapping, etc.) | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   |

71. If someone like yourself were to use physical actions (such as hitting, slapping, kicking, punching, etc.) against a spouse or partner in a disagreement, how likely is it that you would be reported to the police?

- 4 very likely      3 somewhat likely      2 somewhat unlikely      1 very unlikely

72. If someone like yourself were reported to the police for using physical actions (such as hitting, slapping, kicking, punching, etc.) against a spouse or partner in a disagreement, what do you think is the worst thing that would happen to you?

- 0 nothing      2 arrested      4 have a restraining order against them      6 serve jail time  
 1 warned and released      3 taken to court      5 probation or a rehab program

About how many of your closest friends have ever had the following things happen in a disagreement with a spouse or partner?

|   | None or almost none | Less than half | More than half | All or almost all |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 73. They used verbal tactics (swearing, yelling, etc.)                | 0                   | 1              | 2              | 3                 |
| 74. They used physical actions (hitting, slapping, etc.)              | 0                   | 1              | 2              | 3                 |
| 75. They were subjected to verbal tactics (swearing, yelling, etc.)   | 0                   | 1              | 2              | 3                 |
| 76. They were subjected to physical actions (hitting, slapping, etc.) | 0                   | 1              | 2              | 3                 |

Please indicate the extent to which you believe your mother or stepmother would approve or disapprove of the following things one partner might do to the other in a disagreement:

|  | Strongly Approve | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly Disapprove | No Mother/Stepmother |
|--|------------------|---------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 77. Discuss issue calmly.                          | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   | 9                    |
| 78. Use verbal tactics (swearing, yelling, etc.)   | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   | 9                    |
| 79. Use physical actions (hitting, slapping, etc.) | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   | 9                    |

Please indicate the extent to which you believe your father or stepfather would approve or disapprove of the following things one partner might do to the other in a disagreement:

|  | Strongly Approve | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly Disapprove | No Father/Stepfather |
|--|------------------|---------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 80. Discuss issue calmly.                          | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   | 9                    |
| 81. Use verbal tactics (swearing, yelling, etc.)   | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   | 9                    |
| 82. Use physical actions (hitting, slapping, etc.) | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   | 9                    |

Please indicate the extent to which you believe your best friend would approve or disapprove of the following things one partner might do to the other in a disagreement:

|  | Strongly Approve | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly Disapprove | No Best Friend |
|--|------------------|---------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 83. Discuss issue calmly.                          | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   | 9              |
| 84. Use verbal tactics (swearing, yelling, etc.)   | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   | 9              |
| 85. Use physical actions (hitting, slapping, etc.) | 1                | 2       | 3          | 4                   | 9              |

Have you ever actually seen any of the following things happen with anyone whom you admire during a disagreement with their spouse or partner? **CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:**

|  | Not seen | Actors on TV/movies | Father or stepfather | Mother or stepmother | Siblings | Other relatives | Friends | Others |
|--|----------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|---------|--------|
| 86. They used verbal tactics (swearing, yelling, etc.)   |          |                     |                      |                      |          |                 |         |        |
| 87. They used physical actions (hitting, slapping, etc.) |          |                     |                      |                      |          |                 |         |        |
| 88. They were subjected to verbal tactics.               |          |                     |                      |                      |          |                 |         |        |
| 89. They were subjected to physical actions.             |          |                     |                      |                      |          |                 |         |        |

How often have each of the following individuals used verbal tactics (such as swearing, yelling, insulting, etc.) against a spouse or partner in a disagreement? How often have each of the following individuals used physical actions (such as hitting, slapping, kicking, punching, etc.) against a spouse or partner in a disagreement?

|                          | Used Verbal Tactics |        |         |        | Used Physical Actions |        |         |        |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                          | Never               | Seldom | Usually | Always | Never                 | Seldom | Usually | Always |
| 90. Father or stepfather | 0                   | 1      | 2       | 3      | 0                     | 1      | 2       | 3      |
| 91. Mother or stepmother | 0                   | 1      | 2       | 3      | 0                     | 1      | 2       | 3      |
| 92. Siblings             | 0                   | 1      | 2       | 3      | 0                     | 1      | 2       | 3      |
| 93. Other family members | 0                   | 1      | 2       | 3      | 0                     | 1      | 2       | 3      |
| 94. Best friend          | 0                   | 1      | 2       | 3      | 0                     | 1      | 2       | 3      |





IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY DATING, GOING STEADY, OR ENGAGED TO ONE PERSON:

108. How often do you see that person?

- 1 Once or twice a month
- 2 Once or twice a week
- 3 Three to six times a week
- 4 Every day

109. Is the relationship:

- 1 with someone of the opposite sex
- 2 with someone of the same sex

Please indicate the extent to which you believe your current spouse or partner would approve or disapprove of the following things one partner might do to the other in a disagreement:

|   | Strongly<br>Approve | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly<br>Disapprove |
|---|---------------------|---------|------------|------------------------|
| 110. Discuss issue calmly.                          | 1                   | 2       | 3          | 4                      |
| 111. Use verbal tactics (swearing, yelling, etc.)   | 1                   | 2       | 3          | 4                      |
| 112. Use physical actions (hitting, slapping, etc.) | 1                   | 2       | 3          | 4                      |

For each of the substances below, please indicate how often your current spouse or partner has used it in the past 12 months. Do not count it if the substance was prescribed by a doctor.

|  | Never<br>used | Once or<br>twice | Less than<br>once a month | Once or<br>twice a month | Once or<br>twice a week | 3-4 times<br>a week | Daily<br>or nearly<br>every day |
|--|---------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| 113. Alcohol                                     | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 114. Marijuana                                   | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 115. Cocaine                                     | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 116. Stimulants (speed)                          | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 117. Depressants (downers)                       | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 118. Hallucinogenics (LSD, mescaline, PCP, etc.) | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |
| 119. Narcotics (heroin, opiates, morphine, etc.) | 0             | 1                | 2                         | 3                        | 4                       | 5                   | 6                               |

In thinking about your current committed relationship or marriage, HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU DONE any of the following things TO your partner during a disagreement?

|  | Never | Once | Twice | 3-5<br>Times | 6-10<br>Times | 11-20<br>Times | 21+<br>Times |
|--|-------|------|-------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 120. Insulted or swore at your partner.            | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 121. Sulked and/or refused to talk about it.       | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 122. Stomped out of the room or house.             | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 123. Did or said something to spite your partner.  | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 124. Threatened to hit or throw something at them. | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |

In thinking about your current committed relationship or marriage, HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU DONE any of the following things TO your partner during a disagreement?

|   | Never | Once | Twice | 3-5<br>Times | 6-10<br>Times | 11-20<br>Times | 21+<br>Times |
|---|-------|------|-------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 125. Threw, smashed, hit, or kicked something.    | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 126. Threw something at your partner.             | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 127. Pushed, grabbed, or shoved your partner.     | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 128. Slapped your partner.                        | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 129. Kicked, bit, or hit with your fist.          | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 130. Hit or tried to hit with something.          | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 131. Beat up your partner.                        | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 132. Threatened your partner with a knife or gun. | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 133. Used a knife or gun against your partner.    | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 134. Forced partner to engage in sexual acts.     | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |

In thinking about any of your past committed relationships or marriages, HOW MANY PARTNERS HAVE YOU DONE the following things TO during a disagreement?

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| <b>135.</b> Insulted or swore at your partner.    | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 136. Sulked and/or refused to talk about it.      | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 137. Stomped out of the room or house.            | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 138. Did or said something to spite your partner. | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 139. Threatened to hit/throw something at them.   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 140. Threw, smashed, hit, or kicked something.    | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 141. Threw something at your partner.             | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 142. Pushed, grabbed, or shoved your partner.     | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 143. Slapped your partner.                        | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 144. Kicked, bit, or hit with your fist.          | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 145. Hit or tried to hit with something.          | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 146. Beat up your partner.                        | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 147. Threatened your partner with a knife or gun. | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 148. Used a knife or gun against your partner.    | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 149. Forced partner to engage in sexual acts.     | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |

150. If you ever used physical actions against your partner, did your partner use such physical actions against you first?  
 1 yes                      0 no                      9 never used physical actions against a partner  
 (GO TO QUESTION #151 BELOW)                      (GO TO QUESTION #152 BELOW)

151. If you have ever used physical actions (such as hitting, kicking, slapping, punching, etc.) against a spouse or partner in a disagreement, which of the following things have happened as a result of such action? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:

- It gave me a satisfying or rewarding feeling.
- It made my relationship even more stressful.
- My friends criticized me.
- It made me feel more masculine or tough.
- It ended the argument.
- I got arrested.
- It got my partner off my back.
- It made me feel out of control.
- I felt ashamed.
- I felt powerful.
- My friends respected me more.
- It made the argument worse.
- I felt more in control.
- My family criticized me.
- I felt guilty.
- My partner respected me more.

GO TO QUESTION #153A



153A. If you have ever used physical actions against a spouse or partner in a disagreement: What has been the reaction of each of the following after you have used physical actions against a partner?

|                      | Approve and encourage it | Neither approve nor disapprove |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 153. Spouse/partner  | 5                        | 4                              |
| 154. Friends         | 5                        | 4                              |
| 155. Parents         | 5                        | 4                              |
| 156. Other relatives | 5                        | 4                              |

152. If you have never used physical actions (such as hitting, kicking, slapping, punching, etc.) against a spouse or partner in a disagreement, which of the following things do you think would happen as a result of such action? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:

- It would give me a satisfying or rewarding feeling.
- It would make my relationship even more stressful.
- My friends would criticize me.
- It would make me feel more masculine or tough.
- It would end the argument.
- I would get arrested.
- It would get my partner off my back.
- It would make me feel out of control.
- I would feel ashamed.
- I would feel powerful.
- My friends would respect me more.
- It would make the argument worse.
- I would feel more in control.
- My family would criticize me.
- I would feel guilty.
- My partner would respect me more.

GO TO QUESTION #153B



153B. If you have never used physical actions against a spouse or partner in a disagreement: What do you think would be the reaction of each of the following if you were to use such physical actions against a partner?

|                      | Disapprove but do nothing | Disapprove and try to stop it | Disapprove and report to authorities |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 153. Spouse/partner  | 3                         | 2                             | 1                                    |
| 154. Friends         | 3                         | 2                             | 1                                    |
| 155. Parents         | 3                         | 2                             | 1                                    |
| 156. Other relatives | 3                         | 2                             | 1                                    |

157A. What has been the usual result after you have used physical actions against a partner?

OR:

157B. What do you think would be the usual result if you were to use such physical actions against a partner?

1 mainly good outcomes

2 about as much good as bad

3 mainly bad outcomes

In thinking about current or past relationships, HOW MANY PARTNERS during your lifetime HAVE DONE any of the following things TO YOU?

|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 158. Control when you leave the house.                     | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 159. Tear phone out of wall.                               | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 160. Control who you associate with.                       | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 161. Monitor your phone calls.                             | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 162. Put you down in front of others.                      | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 163. Make you feel bad about yourself.                     | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 164. Tell you you're crazy.                                | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 165. Make you lose/keep you from getting job.              | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 166. Take your money.                                      | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 167. Threaten suicide to influence you.                    | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 168. Threaten you by using looks or gestures.              | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 169. Scream or shout in your face.                         | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 170. Destroy or threaten to destroy something you cherish. | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 171. Pound fists on table or slam things.                  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 172. Lock you out of your residence.                       | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |

In thinking about your current committed relationship or marriage, HOW MANY TIMES HAS YOUR PARTNER DONE any of the following things TO YOU during a disagreement? IF YOU ARE NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP GO TO QUESTION #188, NEXT PAGE.

|   | Never | Once | Twice | 3-5<br>Times | 6-10<br>Times | 11-20<br>Times | 21+<br>Times |
|---|-------|------|-------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 173. Insulted or swore at you.                    | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 174. Sulked and/or refused to talk about it.      | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 175. Stomped out of the room or house.            | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 176. Did or said something to spite you.          | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 177. Threatened to hit or throw something at you. | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 178. Threw, smashed, hit, or kicked something.    | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 179. Threw something at you.                      | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |

In thinking about your current committed relationship or marriage, HOW MANY TIMES HAS YOUR PARTNER DONE any of the following things TO YOU during a disagreement? IF YOU ARE NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP GO TO QUESTION #188 BELOW.

|   | Never | Once | Twice | 3-5<br>Times | 6-10<br>Times | 11-20<br>Times | 21+<br>Times |
|---|-------|------|-------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 180. Pushed, grabbed, or shoved you.                        | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 181. Slapped you.   | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 182. Kicked, bit, or hit you with their fist.               | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 183. Hit or tried to hit you with something.                | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 184. Beat you up.   | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 185. Threatened you with a knife or gun.                    | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 186. Used a knife or gun against you.                       | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |
| 187. Forced you to engage in sexual acts against your will. | 0     | 1    | 2     | 3            | 4             | 5              | 6            |

In thinking about any of your past committed relationships or marriages HOW MANY PARTNERS HAVE DONE any of the following things TO YOU during a disagreement?

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| <b>188.</b> Insulted or swore at you.                       | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 189. Sulked and/or refused to talk about it.                | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 190. Stomped out of the room or house.                      | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 191. Did or said something to spite you.                    | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 192. Threatened to hit or throw something at you.           | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 193. Threw, smashed, hit, or kicked something.              | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 194. Threw something at you.                                | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 195. Pushed, grabbed, or shoved you.                        | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 196. Slapped you.   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 197. Kicked, bit, or hit you with their fist.               | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 198. Hit or tried to hit you with something.                | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 199. Beat you up.   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 200. Threatened you with a knife or gun.                    | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 201. Used a knife or gun against you.                       | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |
| 202. Forced you to engage in sexual acts against your will. | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ |

203. If you have ever been the victim of physical actions by a spouse or partner, did they occur as a:

- 1 USF student    2 student elsewhere    3 nonstudent  
(GO TO QUESTION #204 BELOW)

- 9 I was never a victim  
(GO TO QUESTION #205 BELOW)



204. If you have ever been the victim of physical actions (such as hitting, kicking, slapping, punching, etc.) by a spouse or partner in a disagreement:

205. If you have never been the victim of physical actions (such as hitting, kicking, slapping, punching, etc.) by a spouse or partner in a disagreement:

Which of the following things have happened as a result of the violence? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:

Which of the following things do you think would happen as a result of the violence? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:

- It showed me my partner really loved me.
- I felt unwanted and/or worthless.
- My friends criticized me.
- It let my partner vent his/her frustration.
- I felt ashamed.
- I was in physical pain.
- I felt wanted and important to my partner.
- My partner was more affectionate afterwards.
- I felt angry.
- My family criticized me.
- It stopped the argument.
- I ended the relationship.

- It would show me my partner really loved me.
- I would feel unwanted and/or worthless.
- My friends would criticize me.
- It would let my partner vent his/her frustration.
- I would feel ashamed.
- I would be in physical pain.
- I would feel wanted and important to my partner.
- My partner would be more affectionate afterwards.
- I would feel angry.
- My family would criticize me.
- It would stop the argument.
- I would end the relationship.



206A. If you have ever been the victim of physical actions by a spouse or partner in a disagreement, what has been the usual result?

206B. If you have never been the victim of physical actions by a spouse or partner in a disagreement, what do you think would be the usual result if you were?

- 1 mainly good outcomes                      2 about as much good as bad                      3 mainly bad outcomes



207A. If you have ever been the victim of physical actions by a spouse or partner in a disagreement, what has been the reaction of each of the following?

207B. If you have never been the victim of physical actions by a spouse or partner in a disagreement, what do you think would be the reaction of each of the following if you were?

|                      | Approve and encourage it | Neither approve nor disapprove | Disapprove but do nothing | Disapprove and try to stop it | Disapprove and report to authorities |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 207. Friends         | 5                        | 4                              | 3                         | 2                             | 1                                    |
| 208. Parents         | 5                        | 4                              | 3                         | 2                             | 1                                    |
| 209. Other relatives | 5                        | 4                              | 3                         | 2                             | 1                                    |

210. If you were a victim of any physical action (such as hitting, kicking, slapping, punching, etc.) in a current or past relationship, where did the physical action(s) usually occur?

- 1 on campus residence
- 2 off campus residence
- 3 elsewhere on campus
- 4 at a party
- 5 in a car
- 6 at or near a bar
- 7 other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Not a victim==>GO TO QUESTION #213 BELOW

211. If you were a victim of any physical action (such as hitting, kicking, slapping, punching, etc.) in a current or past relationship, who, if anyone, did you tell or report these actions to? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:

\_\_\_\_ I did not report the action=====ANSWER QUESTION #212 BELOW

- \_\_\_\_ Friend or relative
- \_\_\_\_ Faculty member
- \_\_\_\_ Residence Hall staff
- \_\_\_\_ Counseling Center staff
- \_\_\_\_ Victims' Advocacy Office
- \_\_\_\_ Student Health Center
- \_\_\_\_ Campus Police Department
- \_\_\_\_ City police or Sheriff's Office
- \_\_\_\_ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_



212. What was the reason these physical actions were not reported? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:

- \_\_\_\_ I didn't think it was important
- \_\_\_\_ I was told not to report it
- \_\_\_\_ I didn't want to get my partner in trouble
- \_\_\_\_ I didn't want my family to know
- \_\_\_\_ I was afraid they would retaliate
- \_\_\_\_ There was nothing anyone could do
- \_\_\_\_ I felt guilty or ashamed
- \_\_\_\_ No one would think it was important
- \_\_\_\_ I thought I would be blamed
- \_\_\_\_ I dealt with it on my own
- \_\_\_\_ Other reason for not reporting (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

NOW GO TO QUESTION #213

NOW GO TO QUESTION #213

213. Below is a list of resources to deal with relationship violence. Regardless of whether you have been the victim of such violence, please indicate which resources you know are available in the community or on campus. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:

- \_\_\_\_ Crisis hotlines
- \_\_\_\_ SAFE Team escort service
- \_\_\_\_ Campus Police Department
- \_\_\_\_ Victims' Advocacy Office
- \_\_\_\_ University Counseling Center
- \_\_\_\_ Emergency telephone numbers
- \_\_\_\_ The Spring
- \_\_\_\_ Peer counselors
- \_\_\_\_ Local law enforcement agencies
- \_\_\_\_ Other resources (specify): \_\_\_\_\_